

(3)

$$F_p = \frac{d}{2} \int_0^{2\pi} (p_1 - p_\infty) \cos\theta d\theta$$
$$= \frac{d}{2} \times 2 \int_0^\pi (p_1 - p_\infty) \cos\theta d\theta$$

$$= d \int_0^\pi \rho_{al} g l k \cos\theta d\theta$$

$$= d \rho_{al} g k \int_0^\pi l \cos\theta d\theta$$

$$= d \rho_{al} g k \left(l_0 \cos 0^\circ + 2 \times l_{5^\circ} \cos 5^\circ + \dots + 2 \times l_{175^\circ} \cos 175^\circ + l_{180^\circ} \cos 180^\circ \right) \times 5 \times \frac{\pi}{180} \times \frac{1}{2}$$